

RESIDENTIAL
& COMMERCIAL
DEVELOPMENT
ACTIVITY FORECAST





The data and analysis that follows is preliminary and subject to change. The COVID-19 health crisis is evolving on a daily basis.



















The U.S. entered a recession in February, according to the official economic arbiter

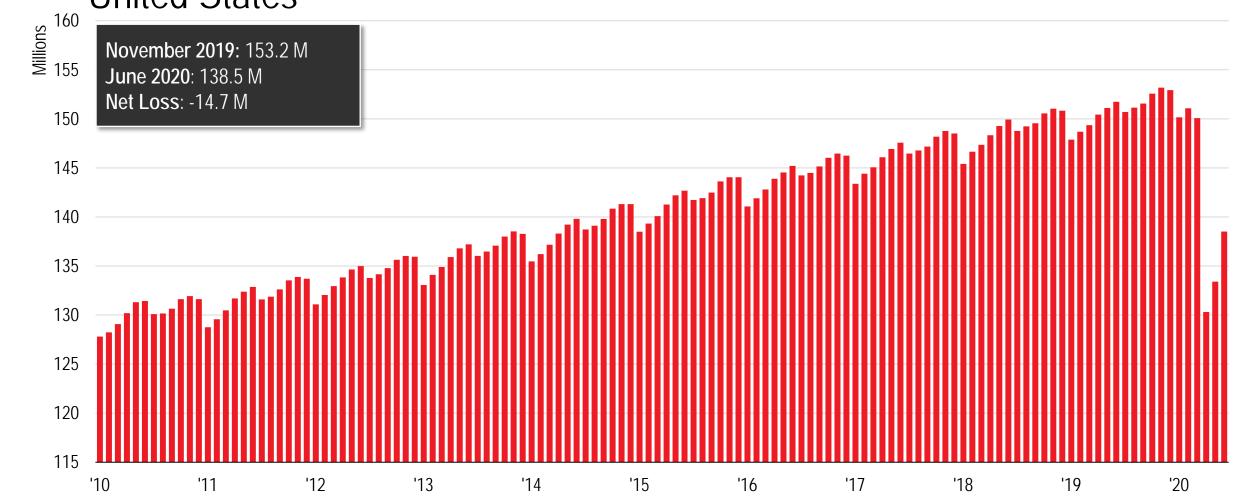
"U.S. GDP fell 5% in the first quarter and is likely to post the worst decline in history for the second quarter – possibly more than 50%. The recession brings to an end the longest expansion in U.S. history...dated as lasting 128 months, or nearly 11 years."

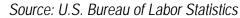




Establishment-Based Employment

United States

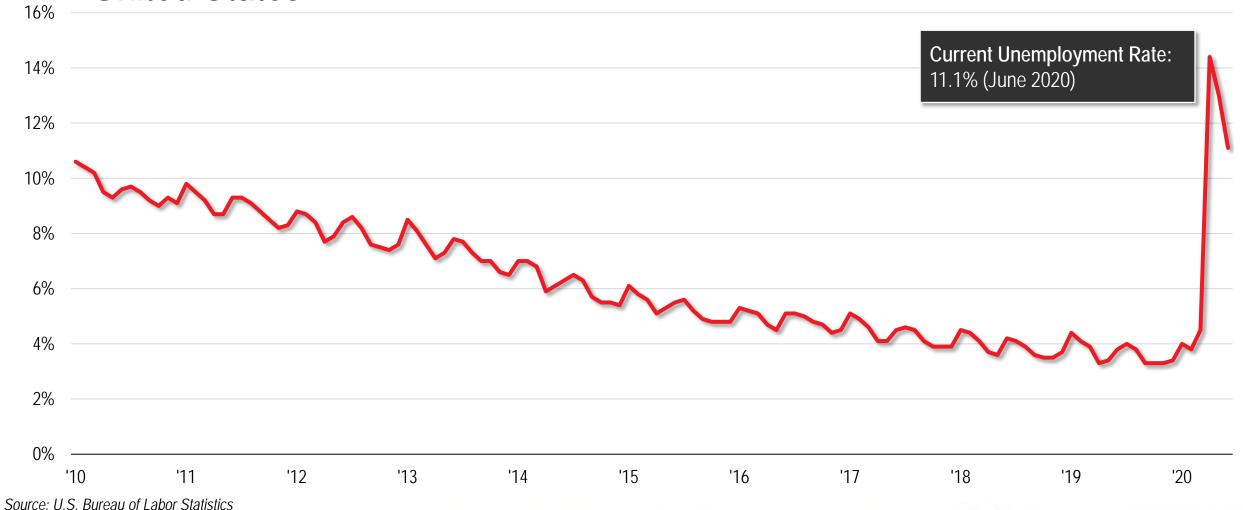






Unemployment Rate

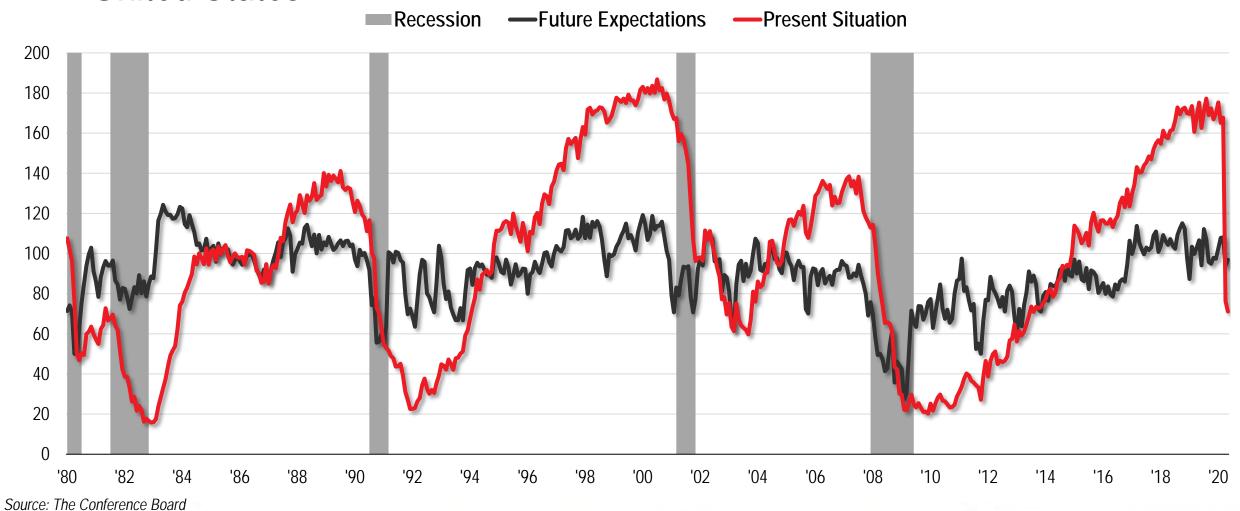
United States





Consumer Confidence

United States



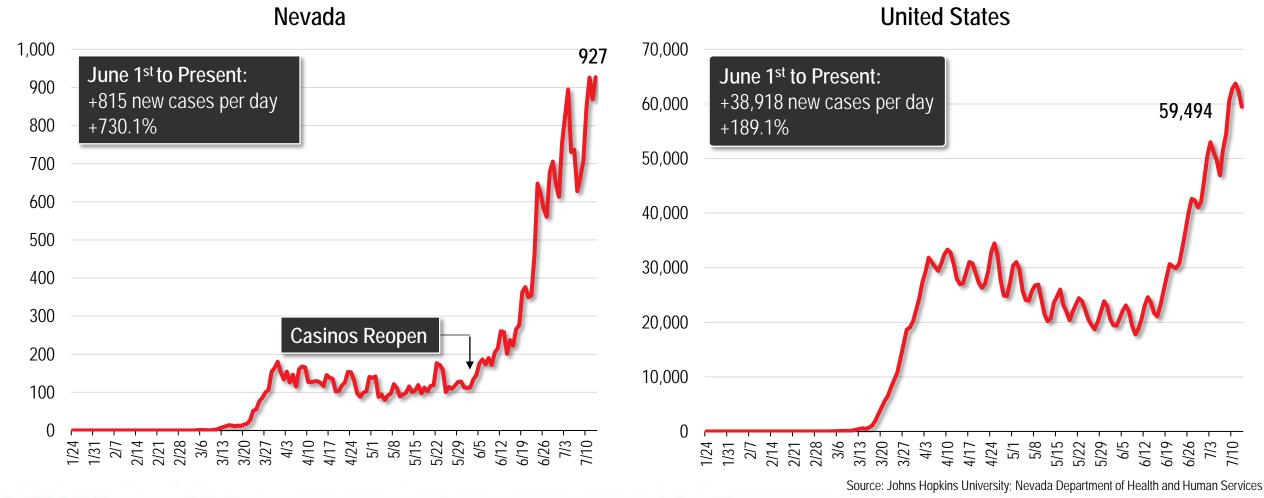








New Daily COVID-19 Cases 3-Day Rolling Average

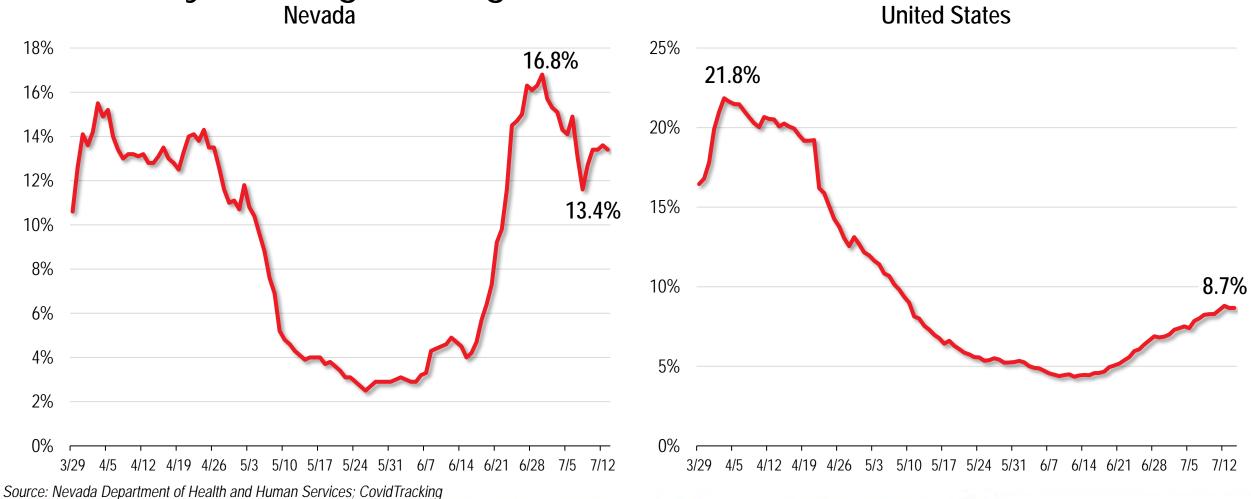






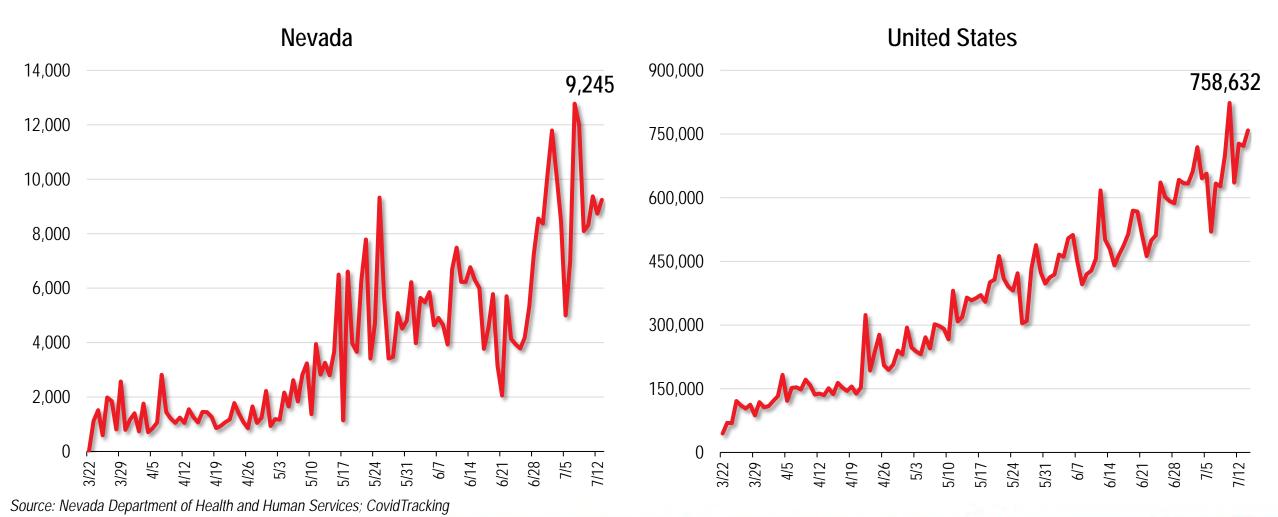
COVID Testing Positivity Rate

7-Day Moving Average





COVID-19 Testing Counts per Day

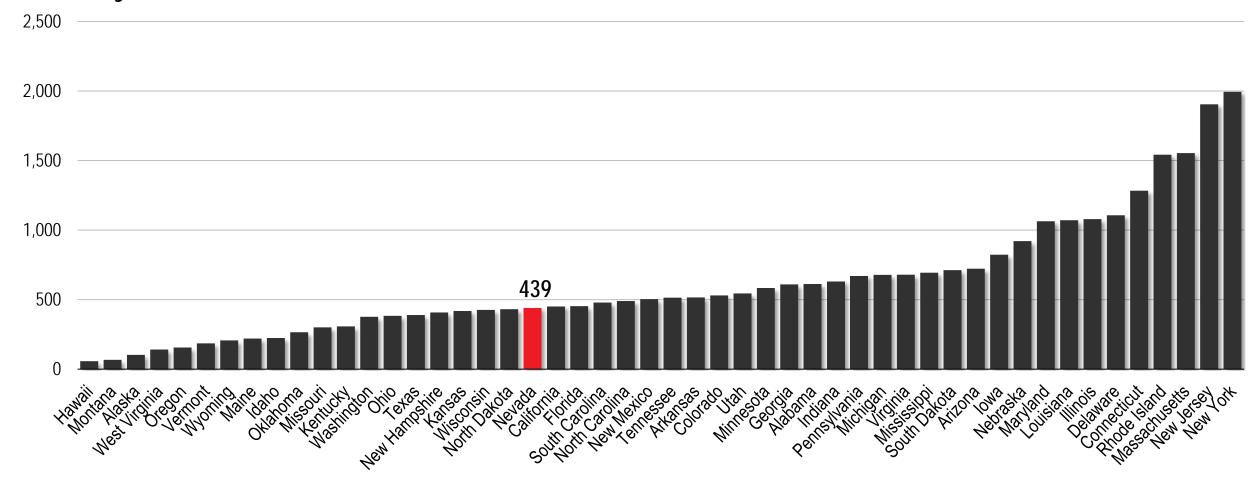






Confirmed COVID-19 Cases per 100,000 Residents

By State (June 21)

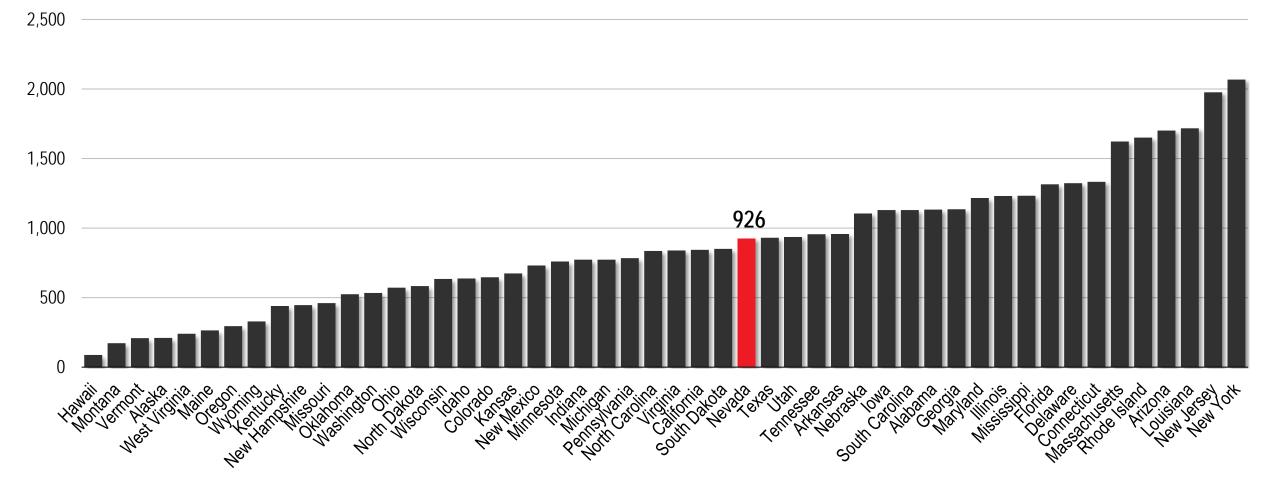


Source: Johns Hopkins University; Nevada Department of Health and Human Services; US Census Bureau



Confirmed COVID-19 Cases per 100,000 Residents

By State (July 13)



Source: Johns Hopkins University; Nevada Department of Health and Human Services; US Census Bureau



NO SHIRT. NO SHOES. NO MASK. NO SERVICE.

Learn more at nvhealthresponse.nv.gov







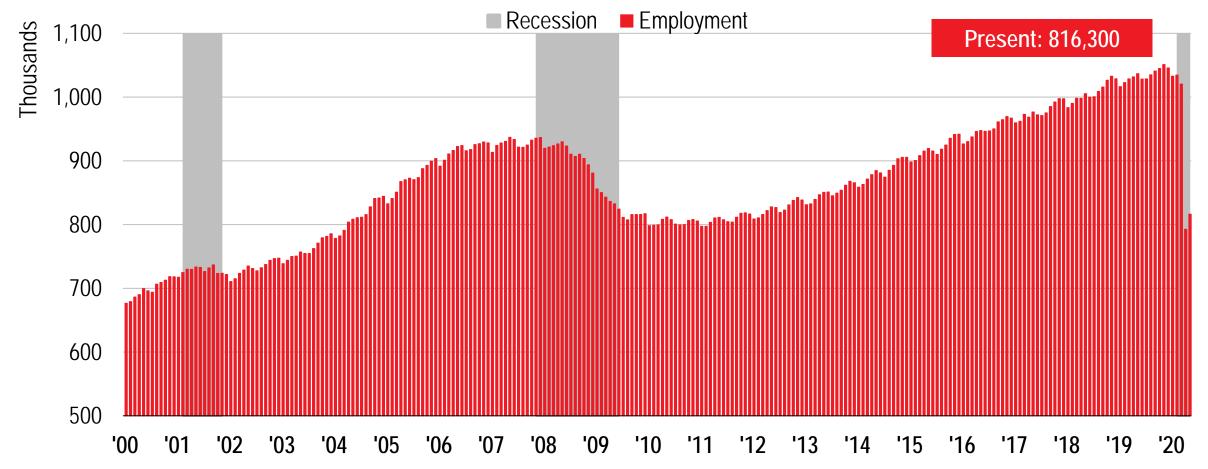








EmploymentLas Vegas Metropolitan Area

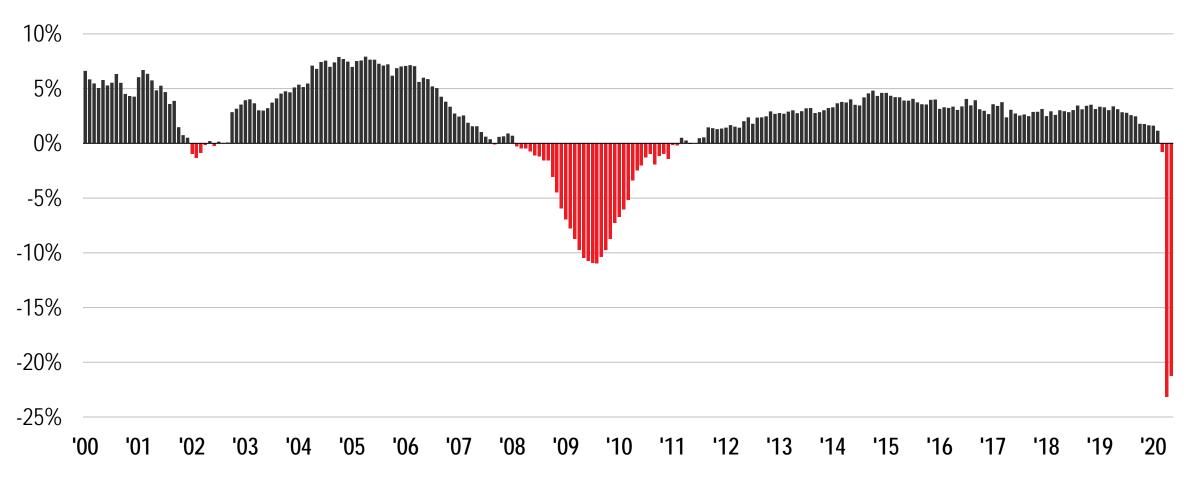


Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics



Employment Growth

Las Vegas Metropolitan Area | Year-over-Year

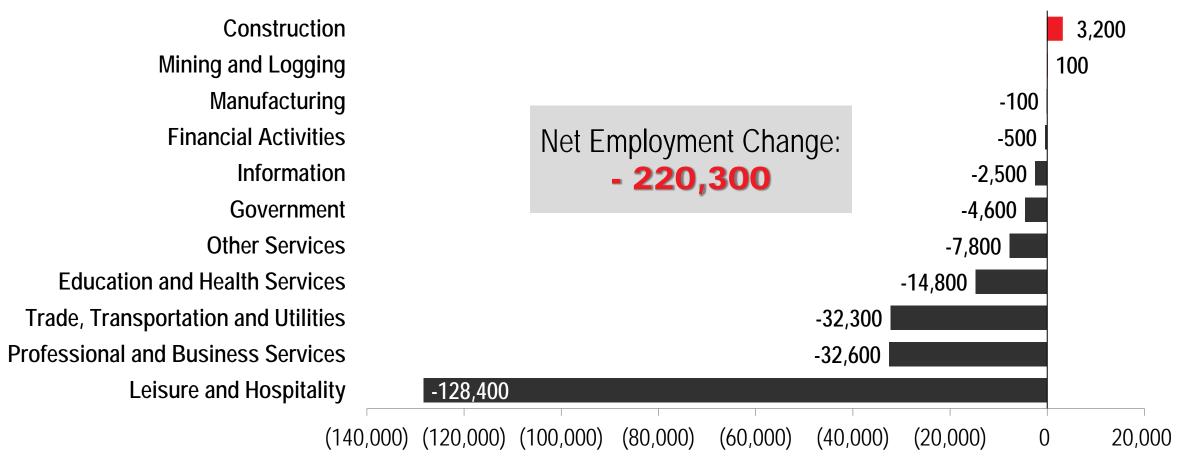






Employment Growth

Las Vegas Metropolitan Area | Last 12 Months

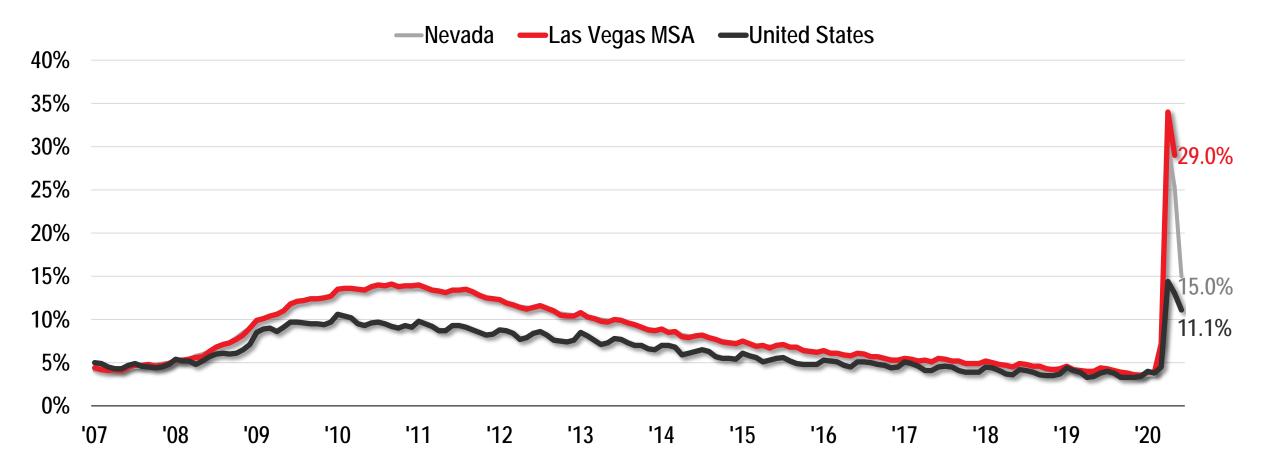


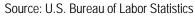






Unemployment Rate

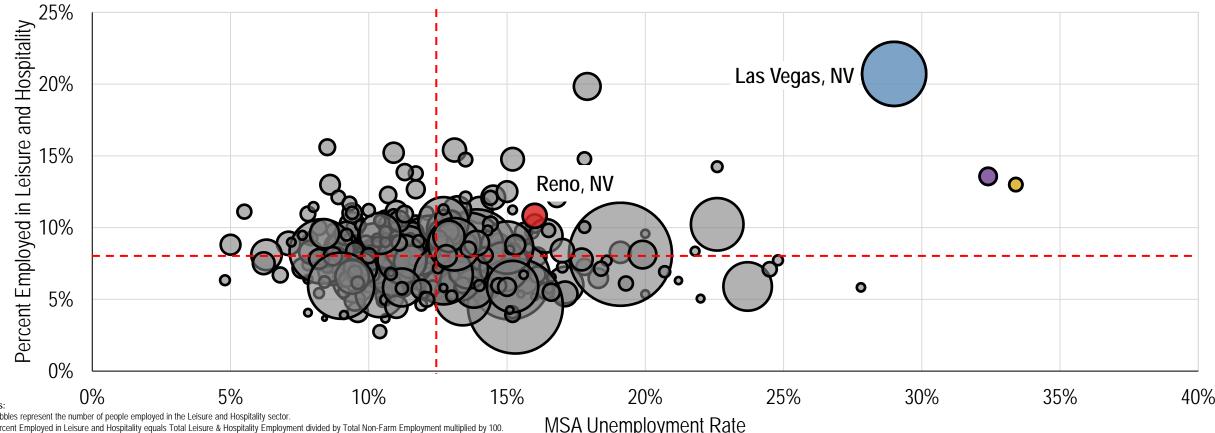






MSA Unemployment Rate vs. Percent Employed in Leisure/Hospitality vs. Size of Leisure/Hospitality Industry

○ Other MSAs ○ Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV ○ Reno, NV ○ Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI ○ Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ



Red dashed lines represent average of each axis

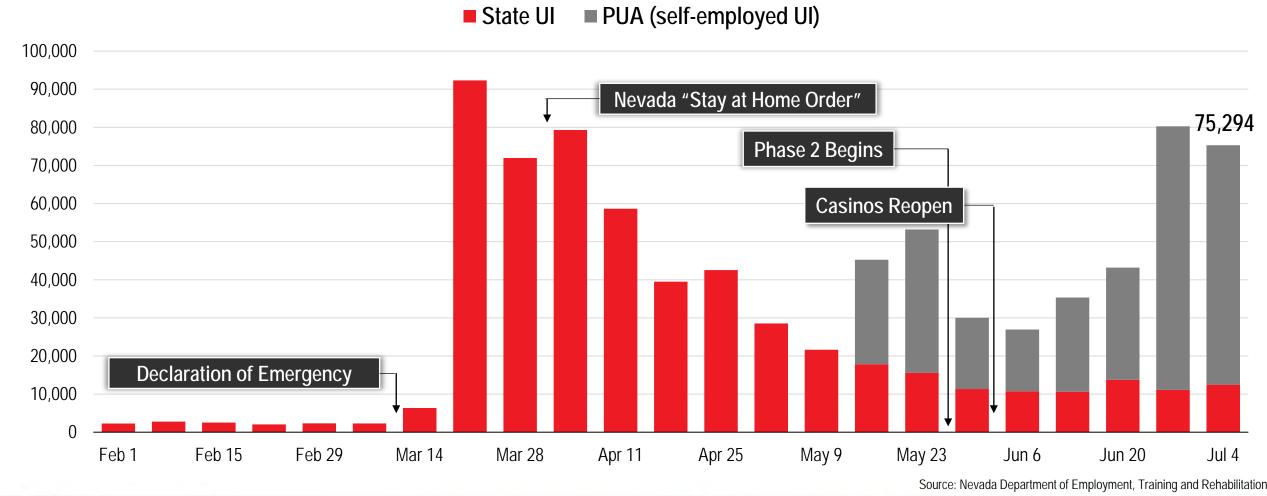
Source: United States Bureau of Labor Statistics (2019) - MSA Unemployment rate, Total Non-Farm Employment, Total Leisure & Hospitality



^{2.} Percent Employed in Leisure and Hospitality equals Total Leisure & Hospitality Employment divided by Total Non-Farm Employment multiplied by 100.

Direct Impact on Nevada's Unemployment

Initial Unemployment Insurance Claims

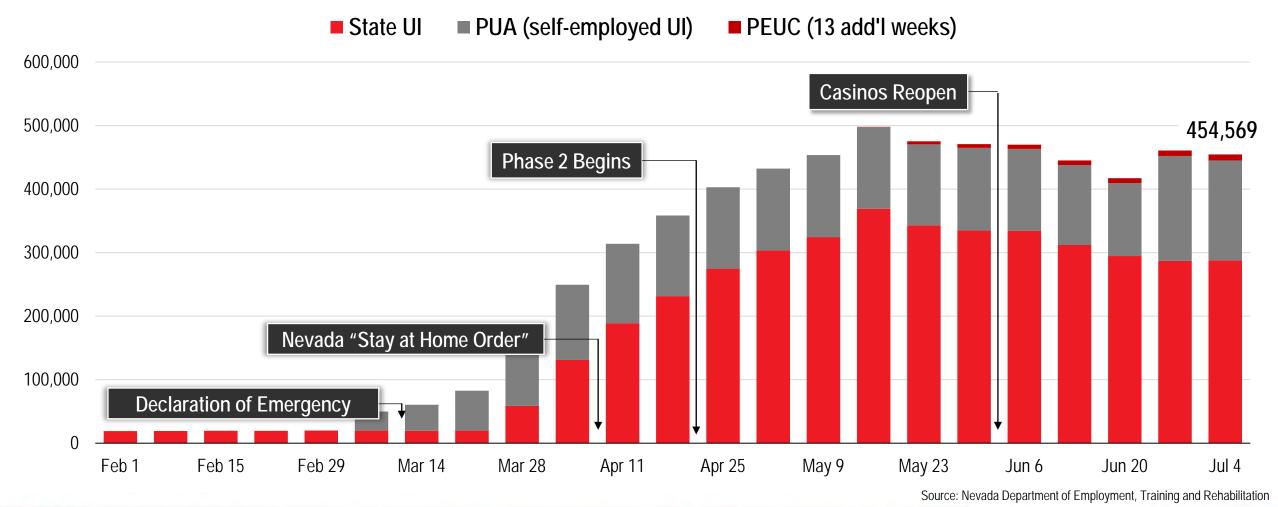






Direct Impact on Nevada's Unemployment

Continued Unemployment Insurance Claims

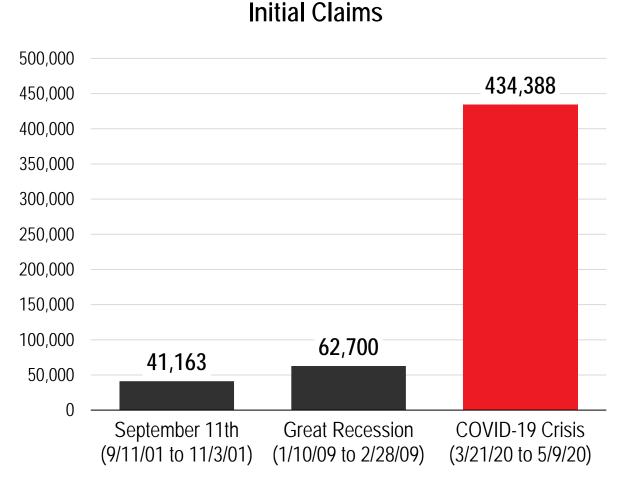




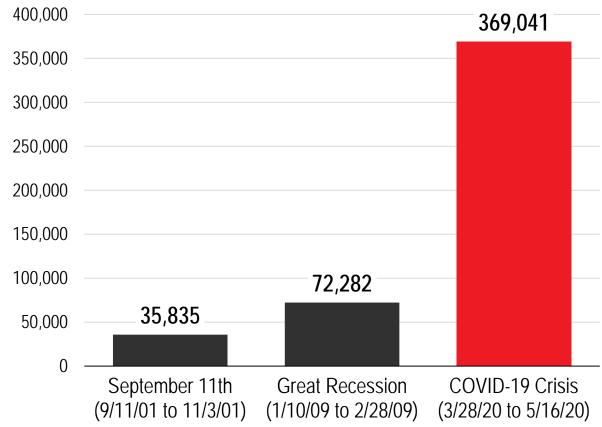


Unemployment Insurance Claims

Historical 8-Week Periods



Continued Claims



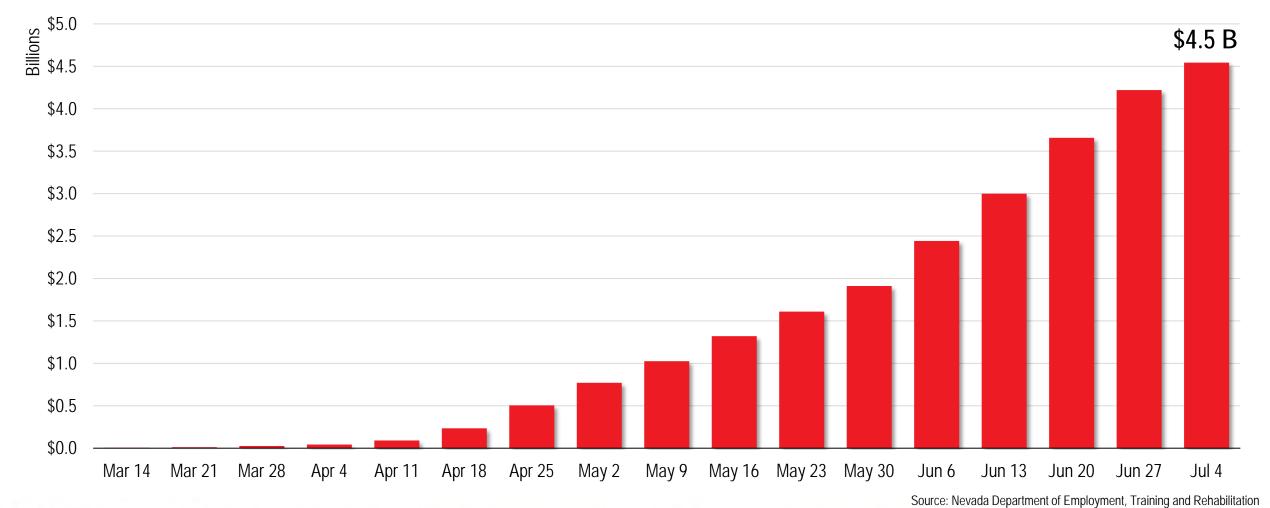
Source: Nevada Department of Employment, Training and Rehabilitation





Cumulative Unemployment Insurance Payments

State and Federal Programs

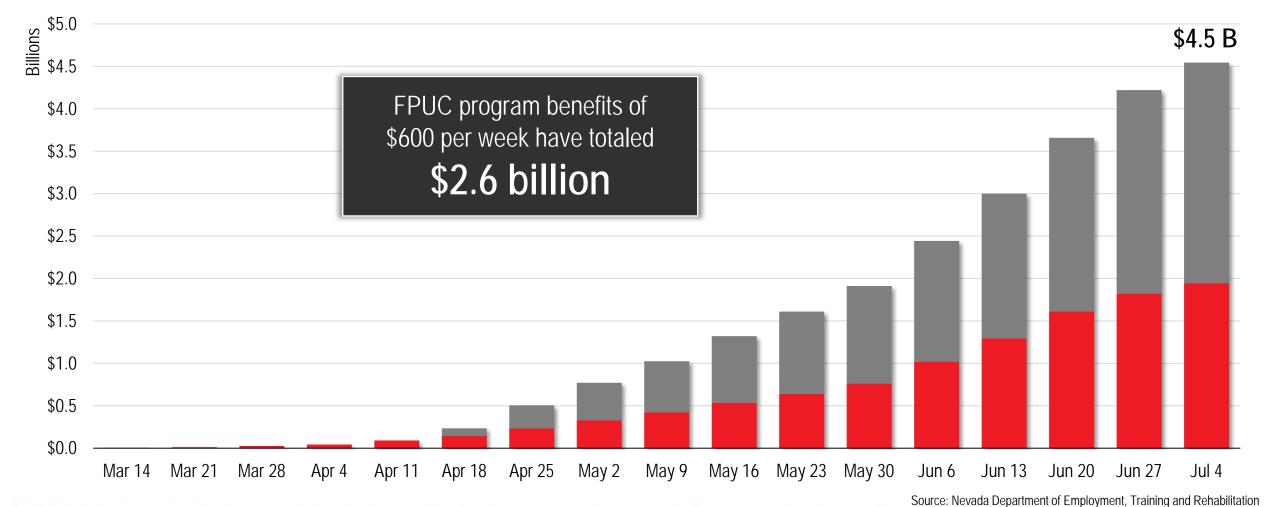






Cumulative Unemployment Insurance Payments

State and Federal Programs







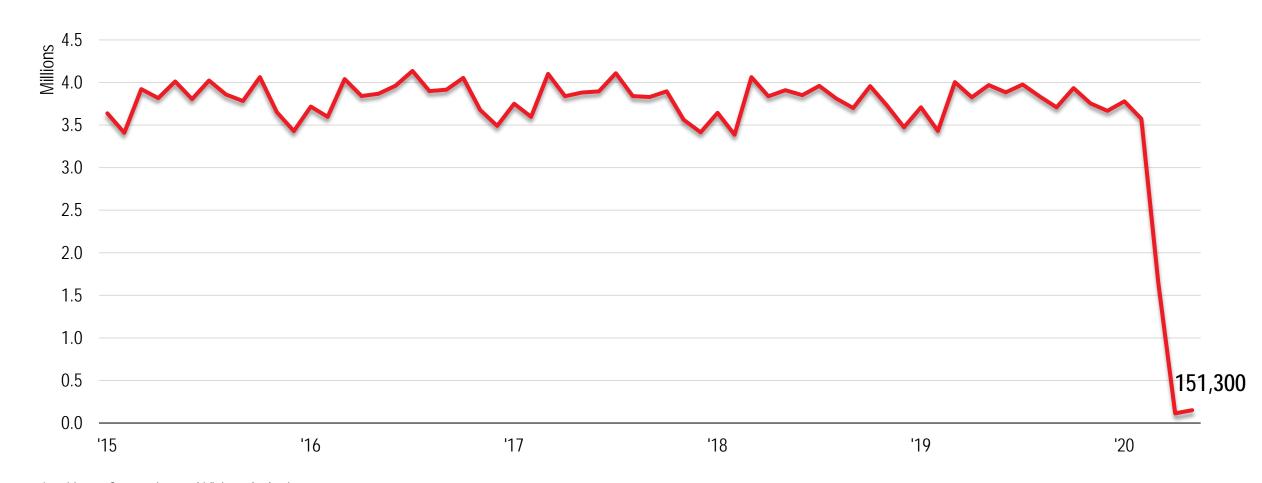


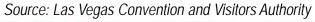
Las Vegas casinos reopening, bring hope for economic recovery

"After 78 days of silence, Las Vegas' casinos came back to life Thursday, welcoming back the gaming and tourism that serves as Nevada's lifeblood...Since then, thousands of tourism industry jobs have been lost, leading Las Vegas to report the highest unemployment rate of any U.S. metropolitan area."

Southern Nevada Visitor Volume

Monthly Total

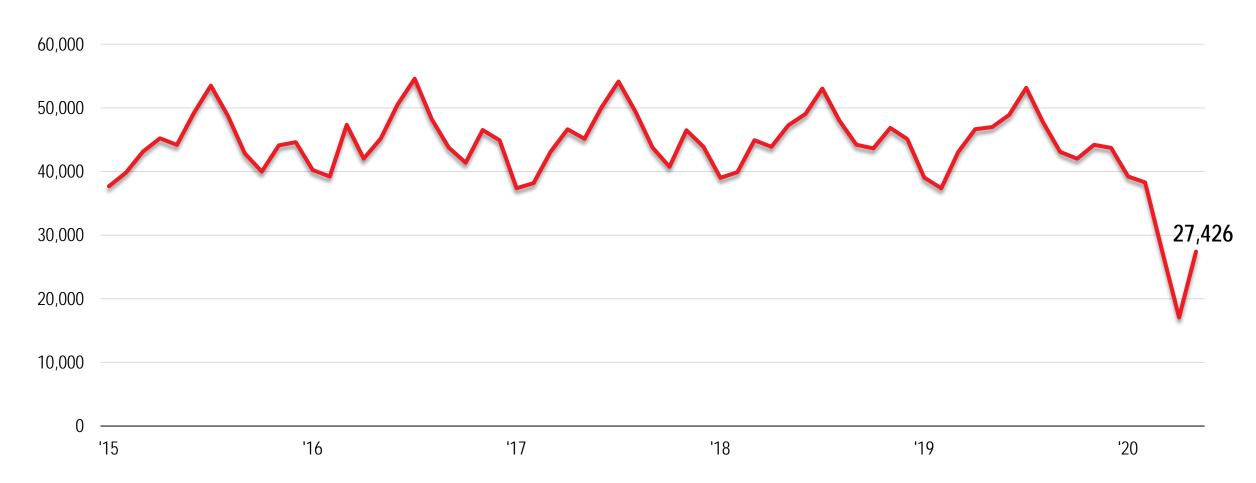


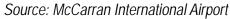




Daily Auto Traffic

Interstate 15 at California Border

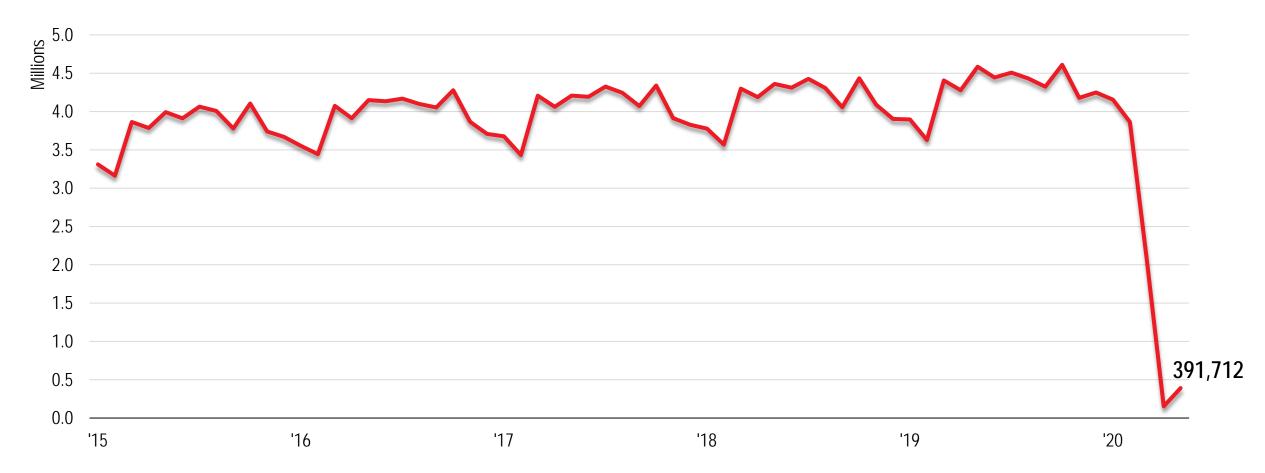






McCarran International Airport Passengers

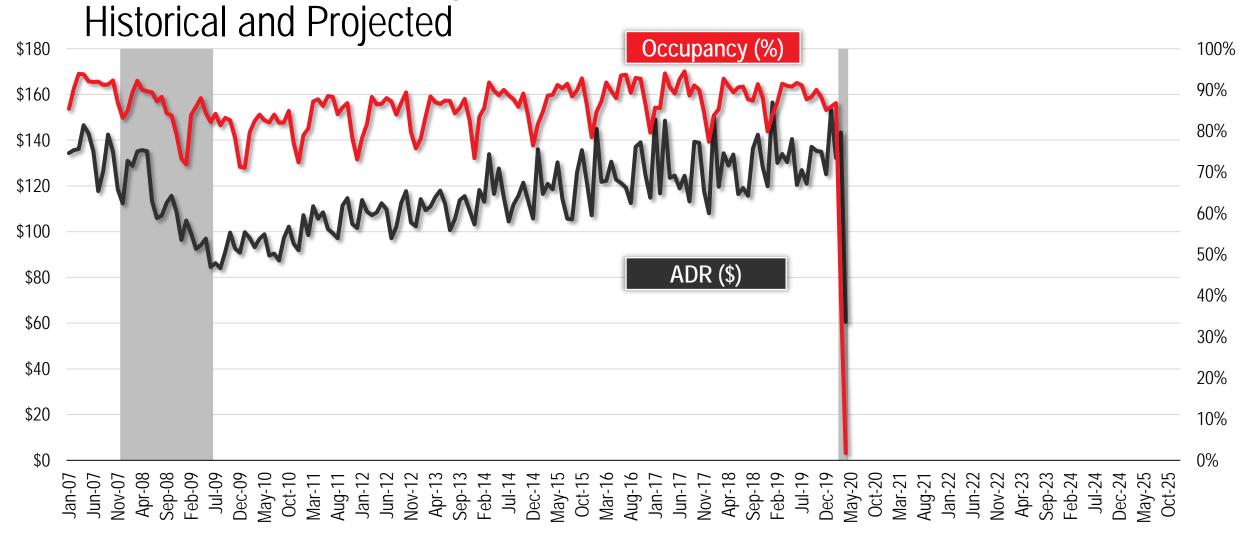
Monthly Total



Source: McCarran International Airport

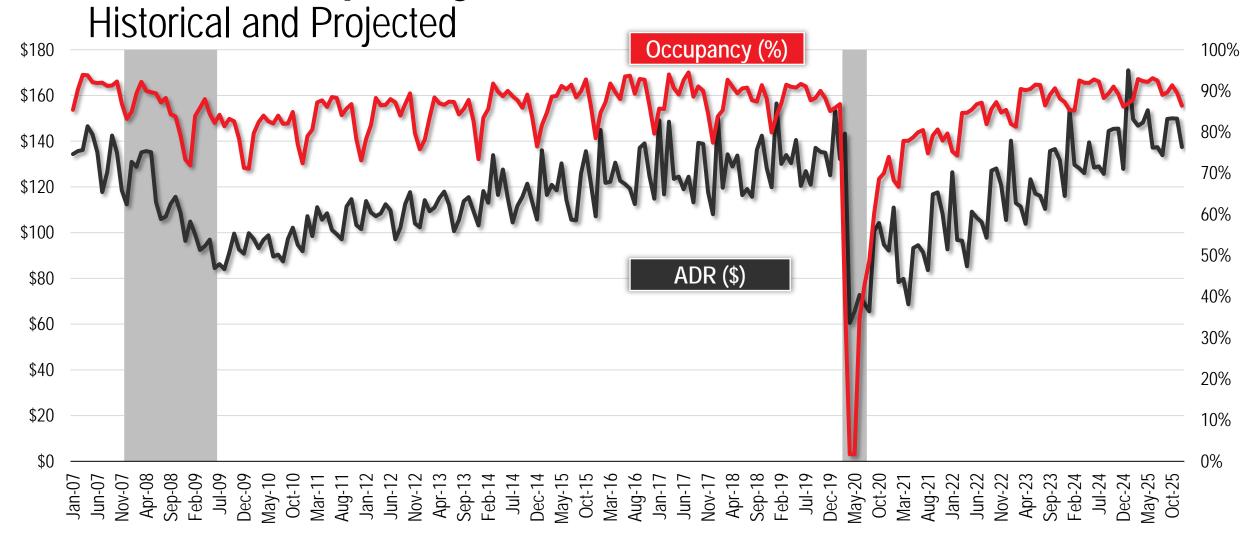


Hotel Occupancy and ADR in Southern Nevada





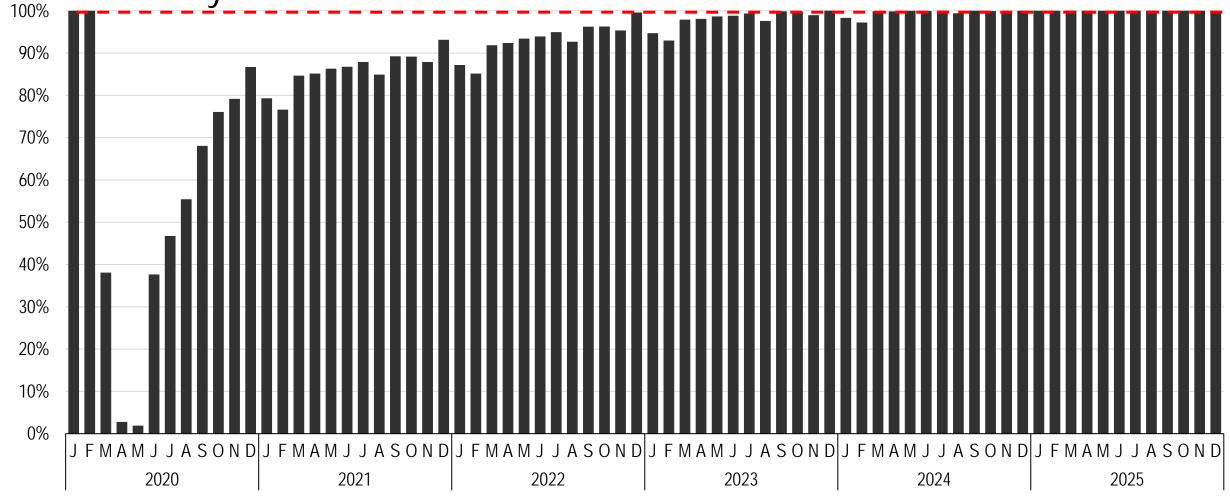
Hotel Occupancy and ADR in Southern Nevada





Visitor Volume in Southern Nevada

Recovery Curve







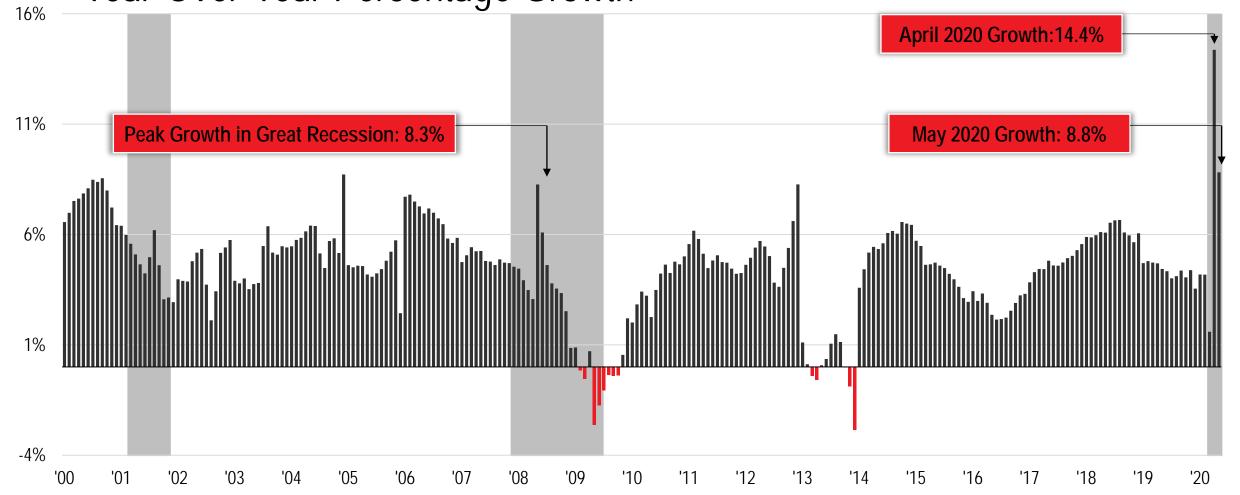






U.S. Disposable Personal Income

Year-Over-Year Percentage Growth

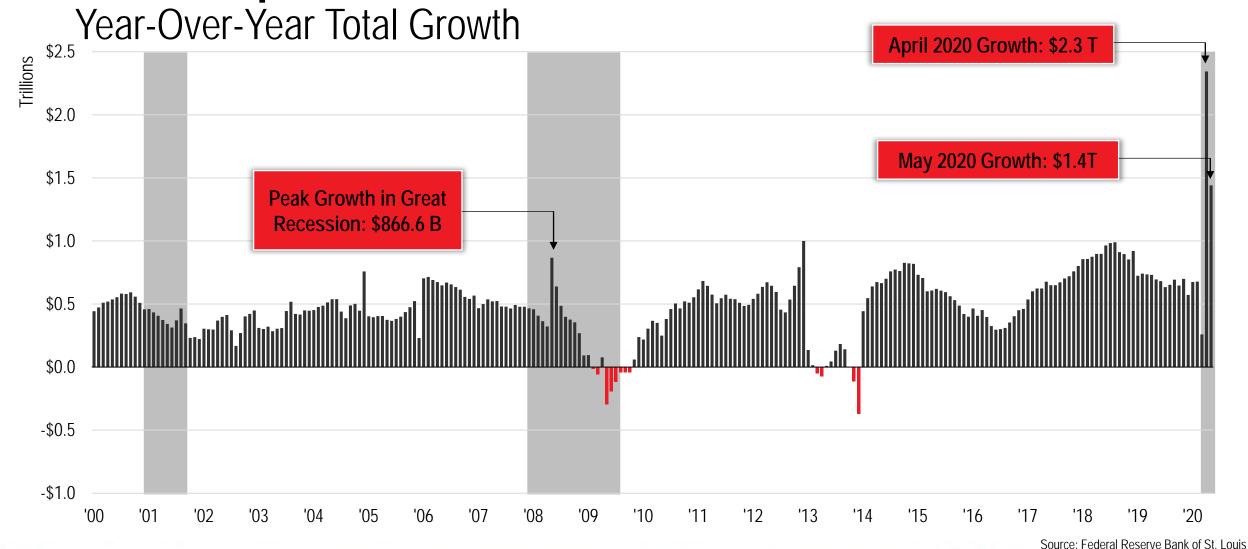


Source: Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis





U.S. Disposable Personal Income







THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

U.S. Retail Sales Rose Record 18% in May

"Retail sales...increased a seasonally adjusted 17.7% in May from a month earlier...The May increase was the biggest in records dating back to 1992, and smashed economists' expectations for a 7.7% increase."

Source: The Wall Street Journal





Estimated CARES Act Aid Funding Allocation

Nevada

Name	Estimated Funding
Paycheck Protection Program (PPP)	\$4.1 Billion
Emergency Increase in Unemployment Compensation (\$600 per Week)	\$3.7 Billion
2020 Recovery Rebates for Individuals (\$1,200 per Adult; \$500 per Child)	\$2.7 Billion
Coronavirus Relief Fund (State and Local Governments)	\$1.3 Billion
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	\$1.1 Billion
Subsidy for Certain Loan Payments	\$824.5 Million
Expansion of the Medicare Hospital Accelerated Payment Program	\$617.1 Million
Public Health and Social Services Emergency Fund	\$470.2 Million
<u>Other</u>	\$2.4 Billion
TOTAL	±\$17.2 Billion

Note: Preliminary estimates and potentially conservative.



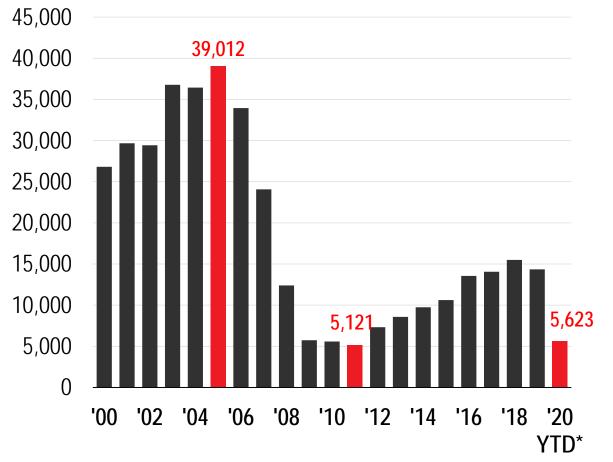


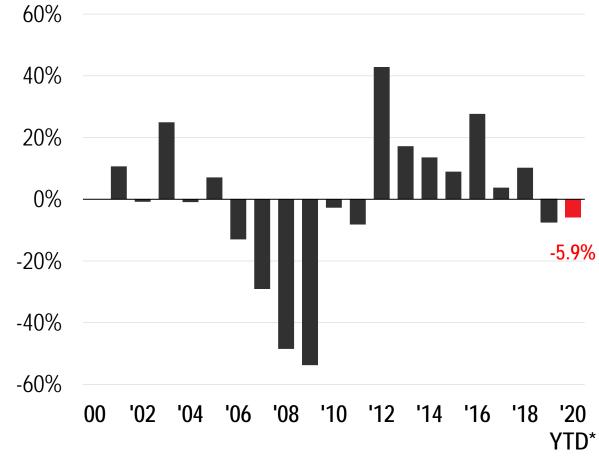




Residential Units Permitted

Las Vegas Area





*Through May 2020

Source: Local Jurisdictions, Applied Analysis





Homebuilder sentiment jumps back to precoronavirus pandemic high

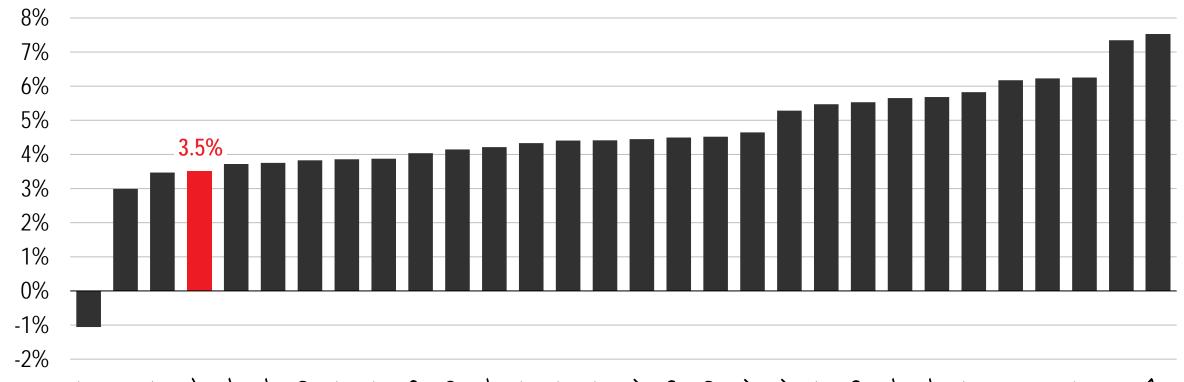
"Homebuilder sentiment jumped 14 points to 72 in July, according to the National Association of Homebuilders/Wells Fargo Housing Market Index (HMI). That is exactly where it was in March, before the pandemic hit the U.S. economy. Anything above 50 is considered positive sentiment. The index plummeted to 30 in April."





House Price Index Growth

Largest 30 MSAs – Q1 2020 vs. Q1 2019

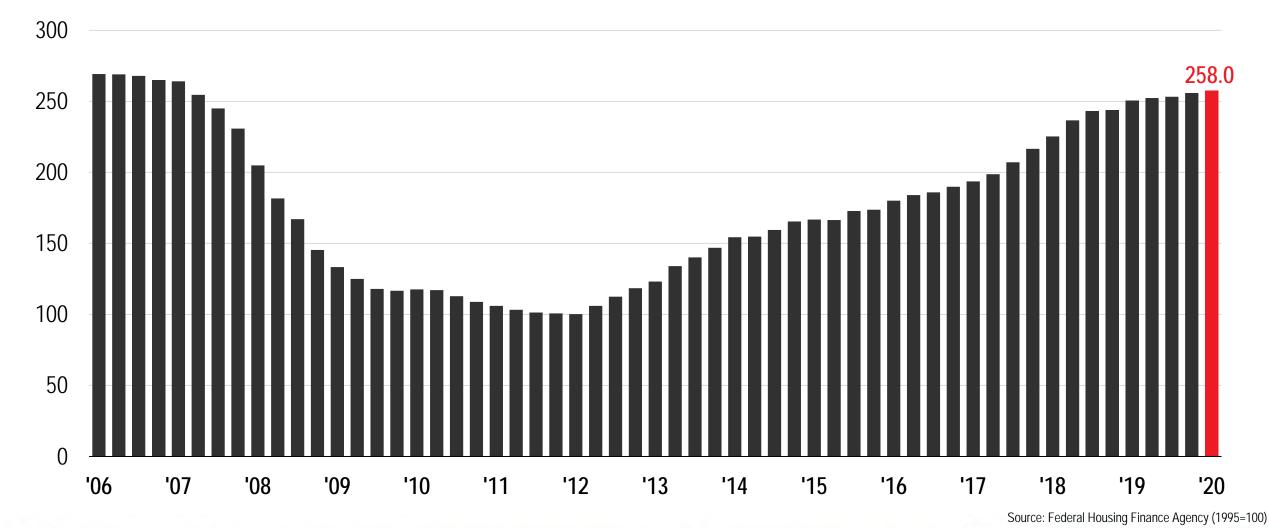


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Source: Source: Federal Housing Finance Agency (Q1 2020 v. Q1 2019)

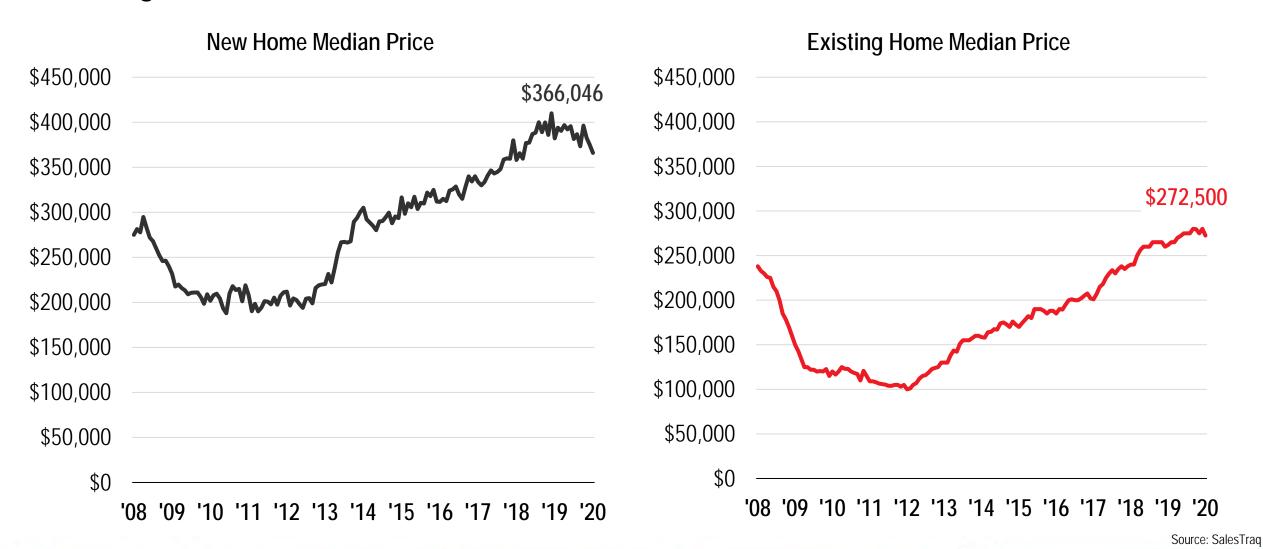


House Price Index Las Vegas MSA





New and Existing Home Prices Las Vegas Area

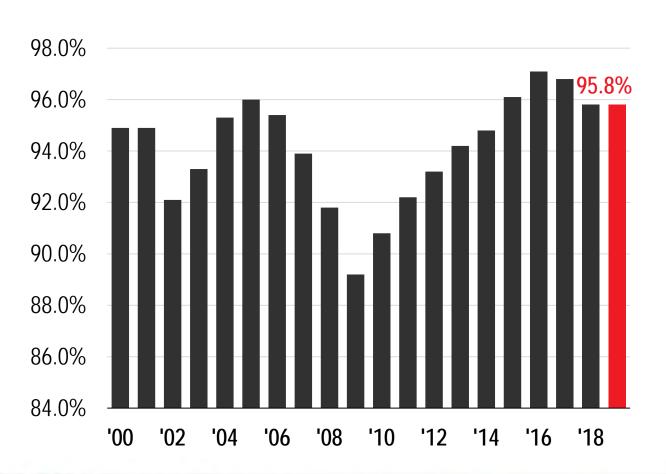




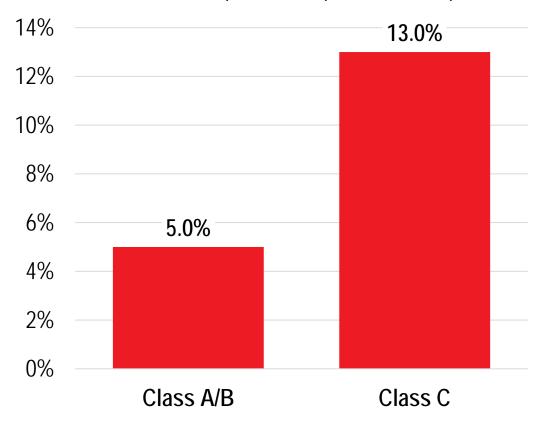


Apartment Market MetricsLas Vegas Valley

Average Occupancy Rate



Quoted Post-COVID Delinquency Rates from Selected Apartment Operators (Sample)

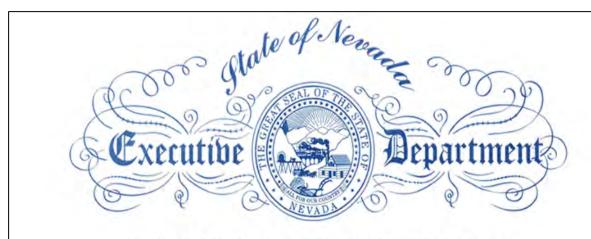


Source: REIS and Applied Analysis





Eviction Moratorium



DECLARATION OF EMERGENCY DIRECTIVE 025

WHEREAS, on March 12, 2020, I, Steve Sisolak, Governor of the State of Nevada, issued a Declaration of Emergency to facilitate the State's response to the COVID-19 pandemic; and

WHEREAS, on March 13, 2020, Donald J. Trump, President of the United States, declared a nationwide emergency pursuant to Sec. 501(6) of the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act, 42 U.S.C. 5121-5207 (the "Stafford Act"); and

WHEREAS, the World Health Organization (WHO) and United States Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) have advised that there is a correlation between density of persons gathered and the risk of transmission of COVID-19; and

WHEREAS, close proximity to other persons is currently contraindicated by public health and medical best practices to combat COVID-19; and

Quoted Post-COVID Delinquency Rates from Selected Apartment Operators (Sample)







The Washington Post

Evictions are likely to skyrocket this summer as jobs remain scarce. Black renters will be hit hard.

"A crisis among renters is expected to deepen this month as the enhanced unemployment benefits that have kept many afloat run out at the end of July and the \$1,200-per-adult stimulus payment that had supported households earlier in the crisis becomes a distant memory."





U.S. Mortgage Interest Rates

Fixed-Rate

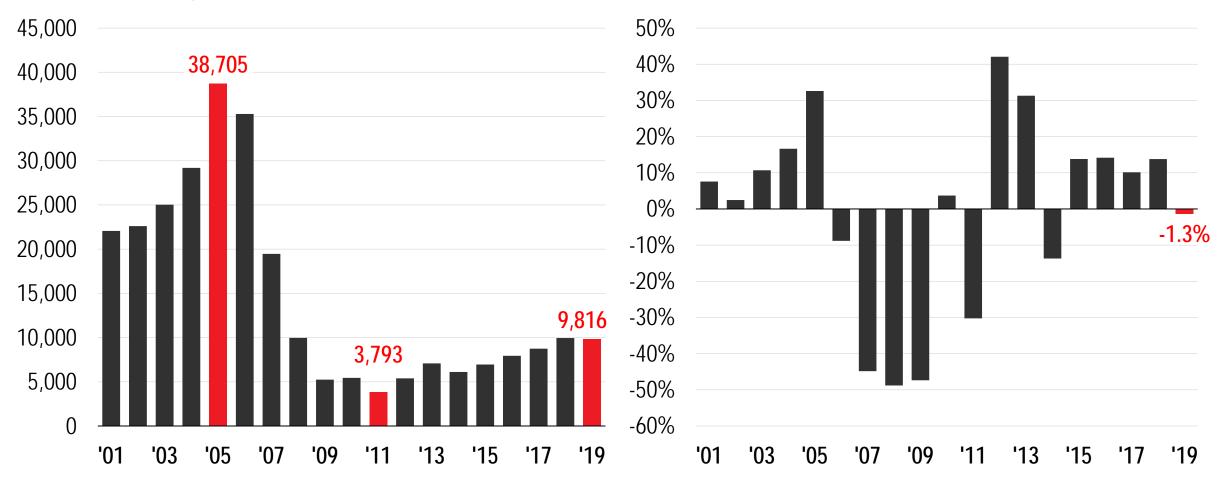






New Home Closings

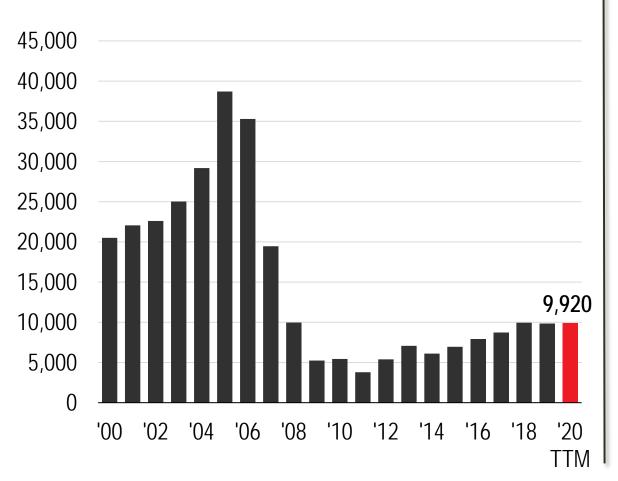
Las Vegas Area

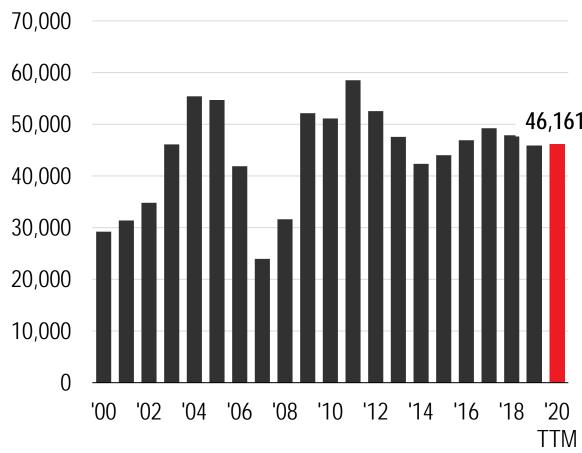






New vs. Existing Home Sales



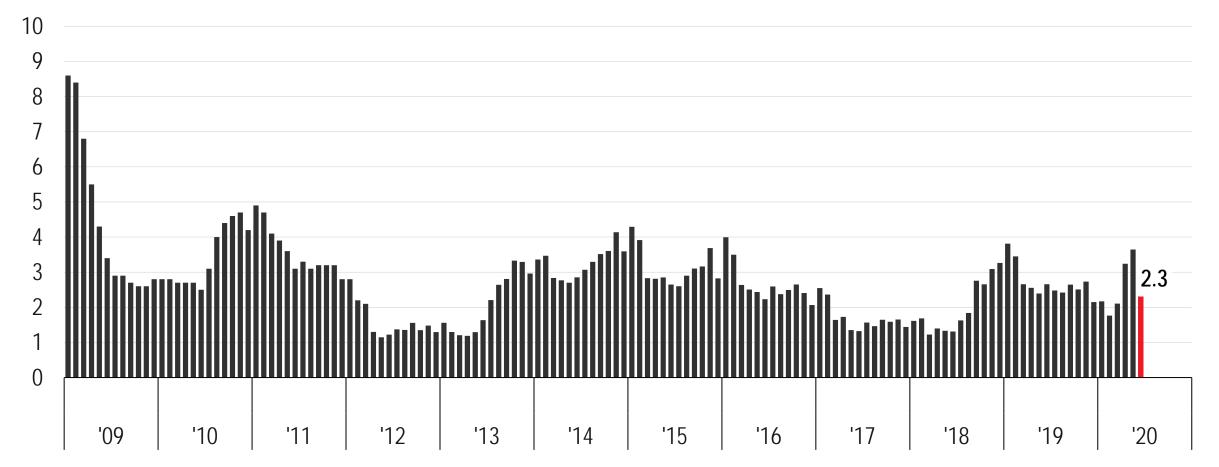


Source: SalesTraq





Effective Months of Availability Multiple Listings Service (MLS)



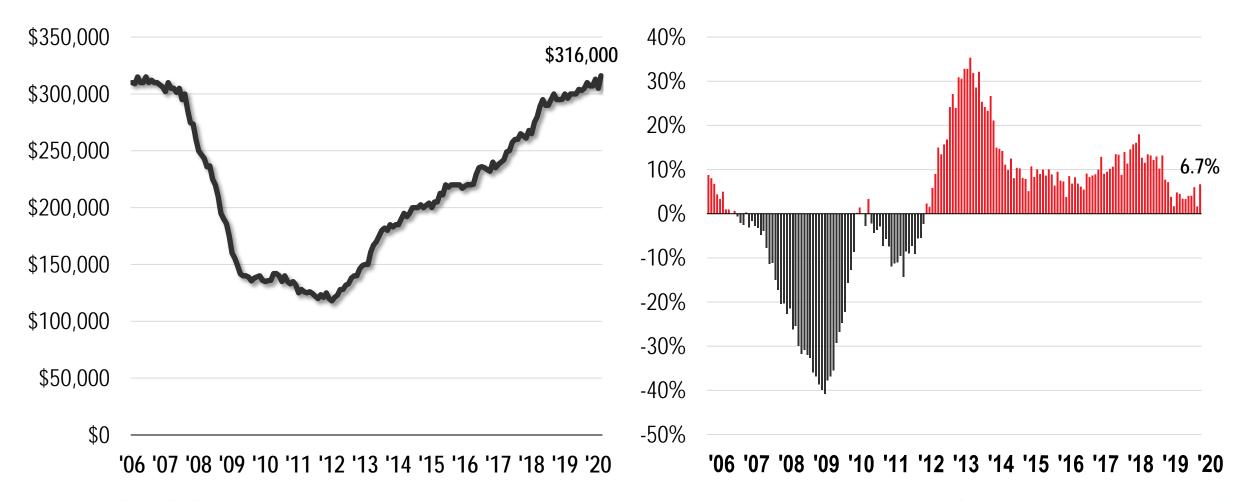
Source: MLS, SalesTrag





Single Family Residential Median Closing Price

Southern Nevada



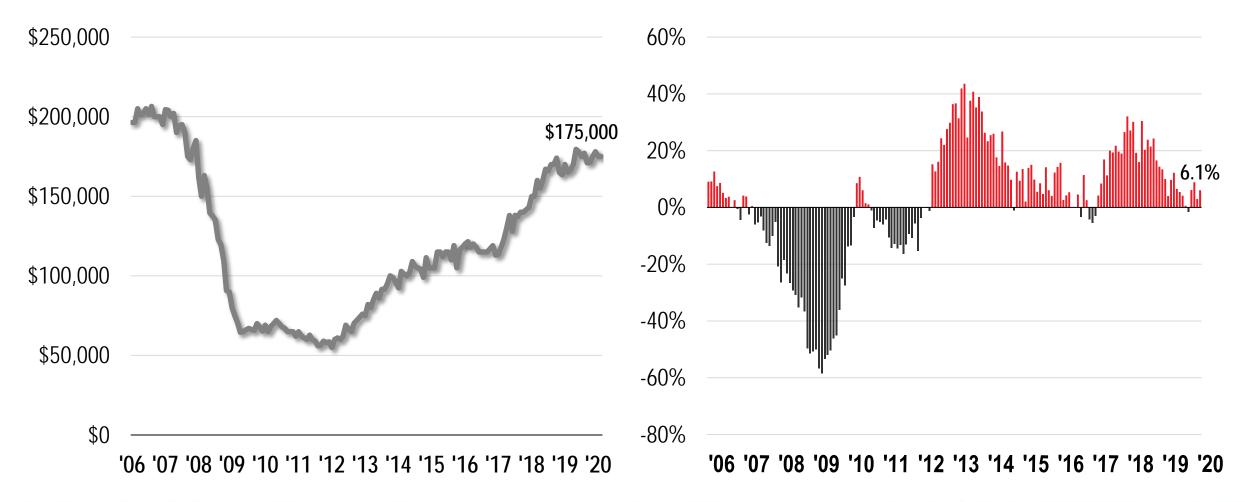




Source: Las Vegas Realtors

Condo/Townhouse Median Closing Price

Southern Nevada







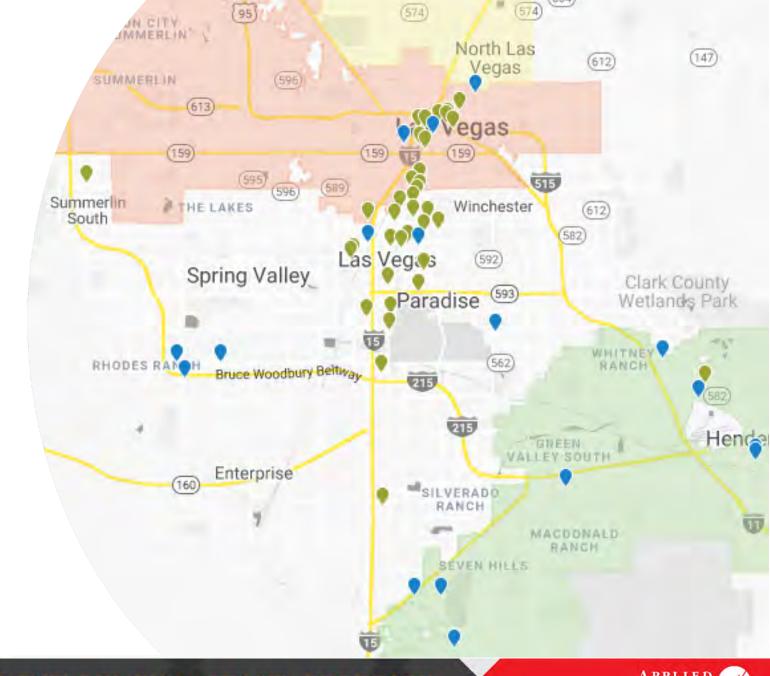
Source: Las Vegas Realtors







Las Vegas Area Development Pipeline: \$23.6 Billion



Source: VegasDevMap.com



LAS VEGAS REVIEW-JOURNAL

Las Vegas construction could take a hit amid coronavirus falk it

"At least one majo pojechas selved at Julia at J



















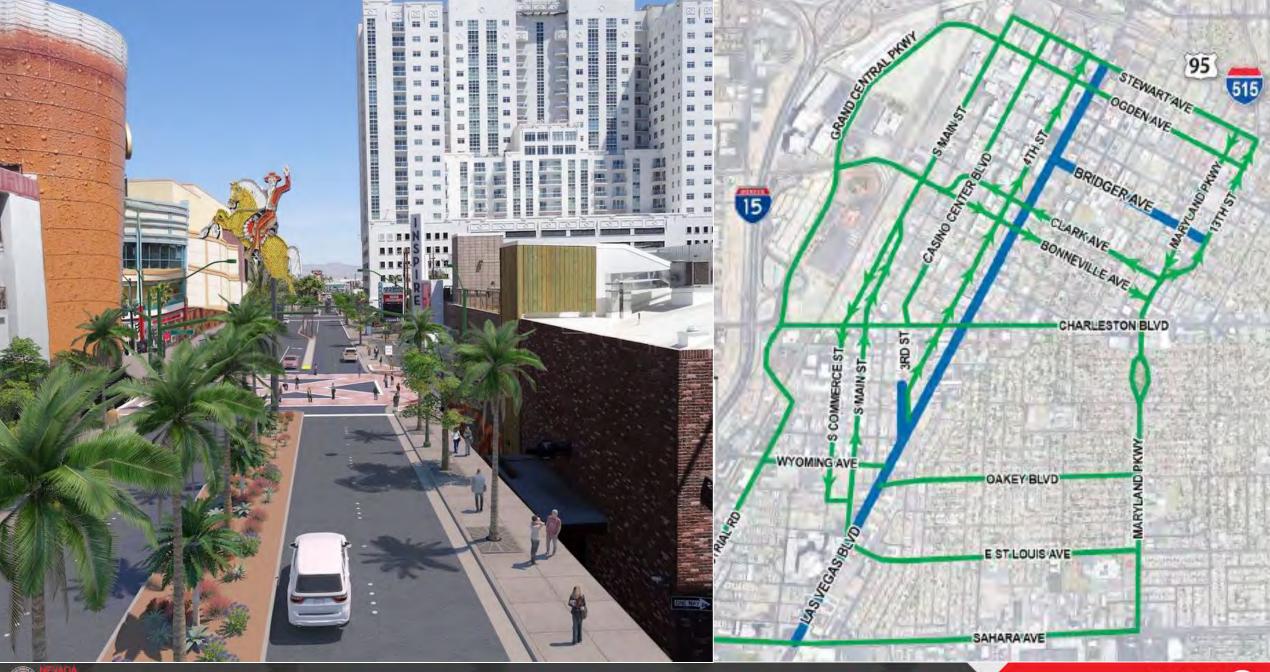
















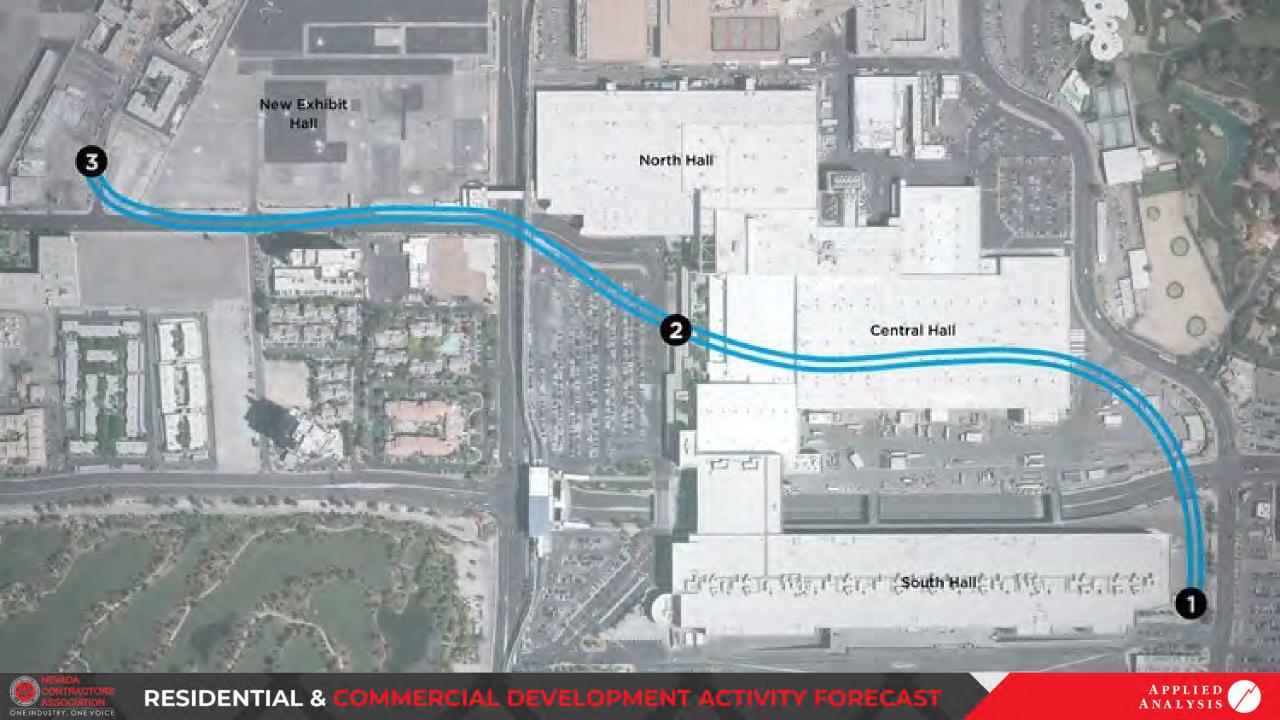


Underground people mover ready to expand to Strip resorts

"Tourism leaders are forging ahead with Elon Musk's untested underground people mover and planning to extend into the resort corridor. Plans call for new connections to Encore and Resorts World Las Vegas on the north end of the Strip."







The Drew	\$3,100,000,000	Planned				
Jackie Robinson Arena and Hotel Project	\$3,000,000,000	Planned				
Allegiant Stadium (Raiders)	\$1,970,000,000	Under Construction				
MSG Sphere at the Venetian	\$1,660,000,000	Under Construction				
Las Vegas Convention Center Expansion	\$1,400,000,000	Under Construction				
Union Village	\$1,200,000,000	Under Construction				
Henderson West	\$950,000,000	Planned				
Majestic Las Vegas	\$850,000,000	Planned				
Google Data Center	\$600,000,000	Under Construction				
UnCommons	\$400,000,000	Planned				
Caesars FORUM Conference Center	\$375,000,000	Under Construction				
Astral Hotel and Casino	\$350,000,000	Planned				
Haas Automation Manufacturing Plant	\$327,000,000	Planned				
Nevada Museum of Art, Las Vegas	\$250,000,000	Planned				
I-15 and Tropicana Interchange Reconstruction	\$200,000,000	Planned				
Virgin Hotels Las Vegas (rebrand of Hard Rock Hotel & Casino)	\$200,000,000	Under Construction				
UNLV Medical School Building	\$155,000,000	Planned				
Note: Several projects have details that are not disclosed or to be determined. DND = "Did Not Disclose". Totals may not sum due to rounding.						
NEVADA CONTRACTORS ASSOCIATION ONE INDUSTRY, ONE VOICE RESIDENTIAL & COMMERCIAL DEVELOPMENT RESIDENTIAL & COMMERCIAL DEVELOPMENT ONE INDUSTRY, ONE VOICE	NT ACTIVITY FOR	ECAST	API ANA			

Project

Resorts World Las Vegas

Status Est. Completion Date

DND

Cost

Under Construction

\$4,300,000,000

Las Vegas Monorail Extension to Mandalay Bay	\$100,000,000	Planned		
Elysian at the Hughes Center	\$100,000,000	Under Construction		
Delta by Marriott	\$100,000,000	Under Construction		
Centennial Hills Hospital Expansion	\$98,000,000	Under Construction		
AC Hotel by Marriott	\$95,000,000	Planned		
Expo at World Market Center Las Vegas	\$90,000,000	Under Construction		
CSN Health & Sciences Building	\$77,000,000	Under Construction		
Intermountain Healthcare Performance Center	\$75,000,000	Under Construction		
The Bend	\$70,000,000	Under Construction		
New 215 Interchanges at Losee, Pecos, and Lamb	\$70,000,000	Under Construction		
Luxury Apartments at Twain/Dean Martin	\$65,000,000	Under Construction		
Nevada State College Education Building	\$64,400,000	Under Construction		
Blue Diamond Widening	\$58,600,000	Under Construction		
New Las Vegas Municipal Courthouse	\$56,000,000	Under Construction		
Hampton Inn & Suites/Home2Suites	\$55,000,000	Under Construction		
Note: Several projects have details that are not disclosed or to be determined. DND = "Did Not Disclose". Totals may not sum due to rounding.				
NEVADA CONTRACTORS ASSOCIATION ONE INDUSTRY, ONE VOICE RESIDENTIAL & COMMERCIAL DEVELOPMENT AV	CTIVITY FORE	CAST		

Project

SAHARA Las Vegas (Rebrand of SLS Las Vegas)

I-15/CC-215 Northern Beltway Interchange

The STRAT Hotel & Casino Rebrand



Status Est. Completion Date

2023

2022

2021

DND

2020

2022

2021

2022

2020

2021

2020

2021

2020

Cost

Under Construction

Under Construction

Planned

\$150,000,000

\$110,500,000

\$110,000,000

South Point Hotel Casino & Spa Renovation	\$40,000,000	Under Construction		
Monorail Station at MSG Sphere Las Vegas	\$33,600,000	Planned		
I-215 Beltway Widening	\$29,600,000	Planned		
Fremont Hotel and Casino Expansion	\$32,000,000	Planned		
Sahara and Las Vegas Blvd Pedestrian Bridge	\$28,000,000	Planned		
Lifeguard Arena in Henderson	\$25,000,000	Under Construction		
El Cortez Hotel and Casino Renovations	\$21,000,000	Under Construction		
Nevada State College Dorms	\$20,000,000	Planned		
Archie Grant Park Affordable Housing Renovations	\$12,300,000	Under Construction		
McCarran Airport Infrastructure Improvements	\$13,900,000	Planned		
Treehouse Las Vegas	\$7,100,000	Under Construction		
Skyline Hotel & Casino Expansion	\$7,000,000	Under Construction		
Neon Museum Expansion	\$3,000,000	Under Construction		
Note: Several projects have details that are not disclosed or to be determined. DND = "Did Not Disclose". Totals may not sum due to rounding.				
NEVIDA CONTRACTORS ASSOCIATION RESIDENTIAL & COMMERCIAL DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITY FORECAST				

Project

Las Vegas Convention Center Loop

Water Pipeline to Apex Industrial Park

Downtown Grand Hotel & Casino Third Tower

Las Vegas Boulevard Repaving

Downtown Henderson

2020 2020 2020

Est. Completion Date

2020

2021

2021

2020

2020

2020

DND

2021

2021

2024

2020

DND

Status

Under Construction

Under Construction

Under Construction

Under Construction

Under Construction

Cost

\$52,500,000

\$50,000,000

\$47,700,000

\$45,000,000

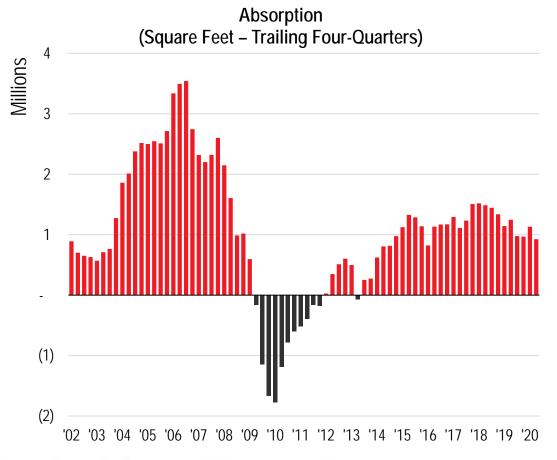
\$42,000,000

MORTGAGE BANKERS ASSOCIATION

COVID-19 Pandemic to Cause Pullback in Commercial/Multifamily Lending in 2020

"Commercial and multifamily mortgage bankers are expected to close \$248 billion of loans backed by income-producing properties in 2020, a 59 percent decline from 2019's record volume of \$601 billion, according to a new forecast released today by the Mortgage Bankers Association."

Commercial Real Estate Markets Office Space – Las Vegas Area









McKinsey & Company

Reimagining the office and work life after COVID-19

"Before the pandemic, the conventional wisdom had been that offices were critical to productivity, culture, and winning the war for talent. Companies competed intensely for prime office space in major urban centers

Densification, open-office designs, hoteling, and co-working were the battle cries. But estimates suggest that early this April, 62 percent of employed Americans worked at home during the crisis."

Source: McKinsey & Company



ARCHITECT

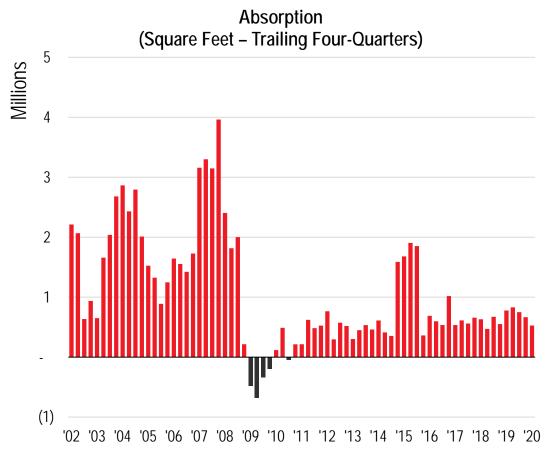
Rethinking Office Design Trends in a Post-COVID World

"New COVID-19 protocols will require greater physical separation in workplaces via spatial, physical, and temporal means. Workstations will be spaced further apart, conference rooms depopulated, space-dividing partitions erected, and staff issued rotating schedules. For example, a portion of employees will come to the office on a given day, while the rest will work remotely."

Source: Architect Magazine



Commercial Real Estate Markets Retail Space – Las Vegas Area



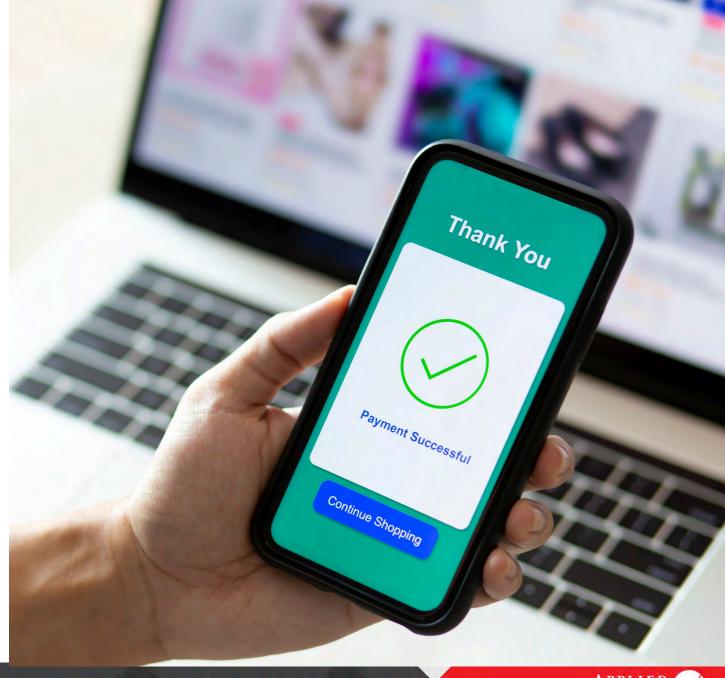






36%

Of Retailers Adjusted Their Marketplace Strategy as a Result of COVID-19



Source: Digitalcommerce360



TRUE RELIGION

GNC



Tuesday Morning

J.Crew

Neiman Marcus





Grocers Urgently Need to Fix Broken Online Business Model, as Pandemic Shifts More to Web

"U.S. online shopping accounted for 5.1% of grocery sales at the end of 2019 and rose to 6.6% as of April 12. ... The trend has laid bare an unpleasant reality for grocers: As they sell more online, their profits are squeezed. Shifting consumer behavior caused by the coronavirus pandemic has created new urgency for grocers to fix the broken business model, particularly if there's a second wave of infections."

Source: CNBC



Forbes

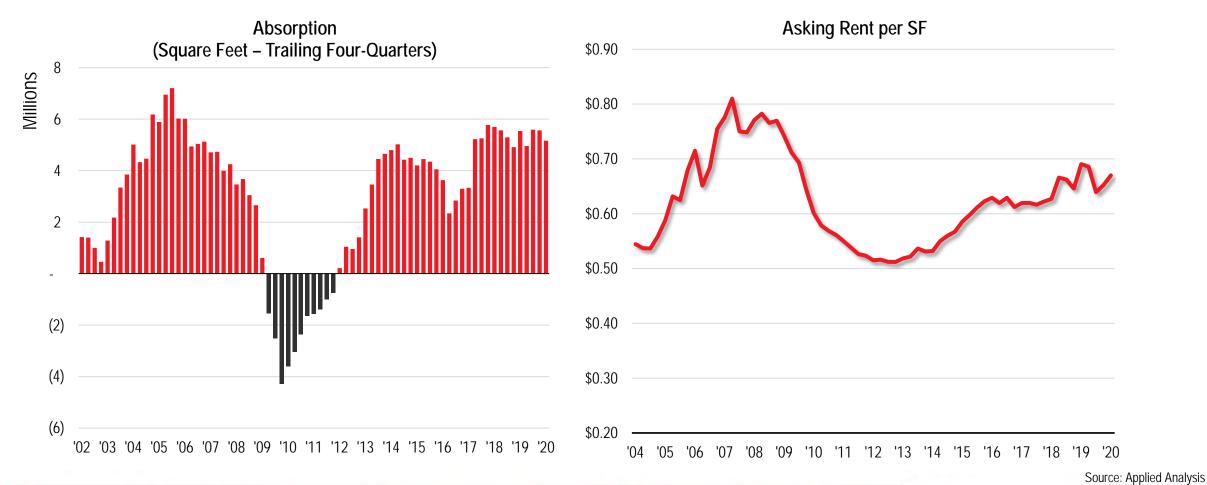
Dark Stores are the Future of Post-Pandemic Retail

"Whole Foods recently converted stores in Los Angeles and New York to dark stores. Other grocery chains like Kroger and Giant Eagle have temporarily moved some locations to dark stores, with plans that some locations could become permanent. Dark stores are most common in grocery chains, but the trend is also moving to other industries."

Source: Forbes



Commercial Real Estate Markets Industrial Space – Las Vegas Area







LAS VEGAS SUN

Amazon hiring 1,000 full-time workers for Henderson facility

"Amazon is accepting applications for more than 1,000 full-time positions for its new fulfillment center near Bruner Avenue and Bermuda Road in west Henderson. The 600,000 square-foot facility, which is scheduled to open this year, will "support customer fulfillment by receiving large orders of inventory, largely from small and medium sized businesses, and redistributing products to fulfillment centers across the company's operations network."

Source: Las Vegas Sun









2010 vs. 2020













±140,000 Lost Jobs

±230,000 Lost Jobs





±3 Years

±1 Month

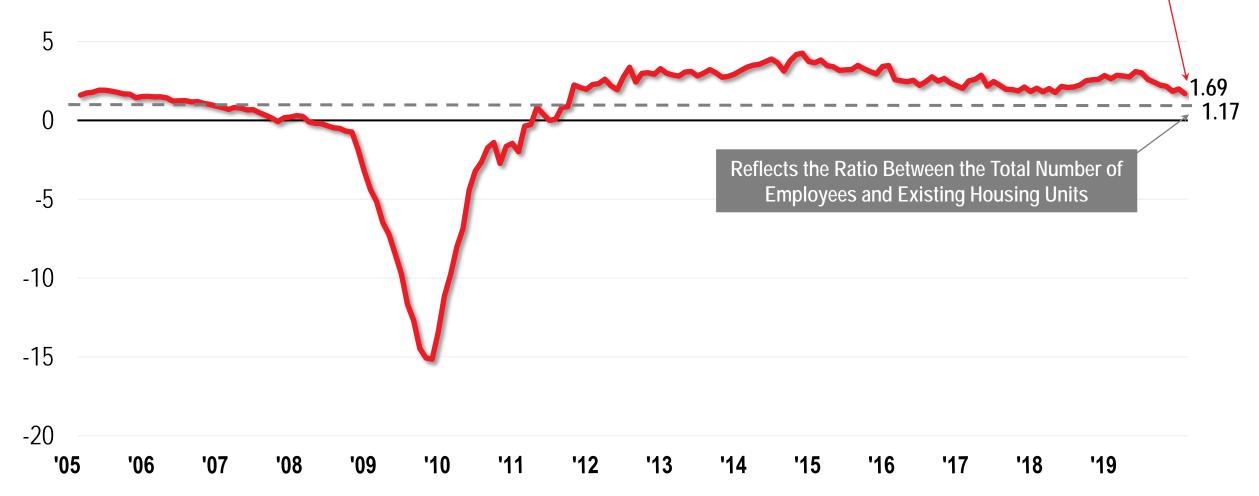
Note: Las Vegas MSA





Employment Growth-to-Permit Ratio Las Vegas MSA

Reflects the Number of New Jobs for Every New Home Being Constructed During the Period



Source: U.S Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Census Bureau and Applied Analysis





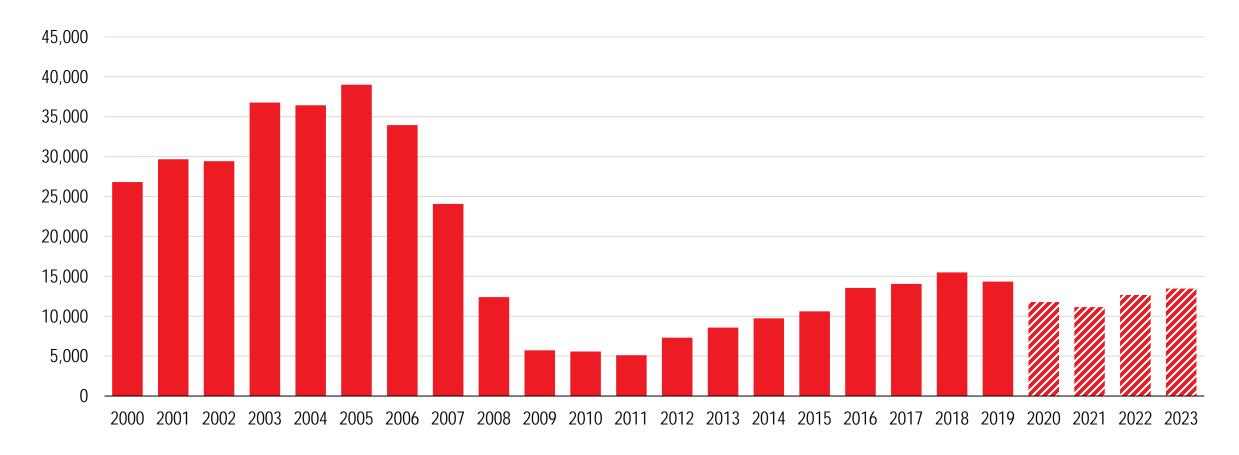
Residential Development Market Outlook Factors

Timing	Factors	Impact
2020	Nonessential business closures (limiting sales opportunities)	O
2020-2021	Supply-chain disruption (delays) for materials	O
2020-2021	Potential for labor-related challenges as workers potentially relocate	Q
2020-2021	Record-low or near record-low mortgage interest rates (for-sale market)	
2020-2021	Reduced for-rent multi-family starts (pause on financing)	Q
2020-2021	Population in-migration for workers moderates given employment condition	Q
2021	Health crisis subsides (vaccination); travel and tourism activity normalizes	
2021-2023	Broader tourism and economic recovery takes hold	
2022-2023	Economic recovery translates into stronger population growth	





Historical and Projected Development Activity Number of Residential Units







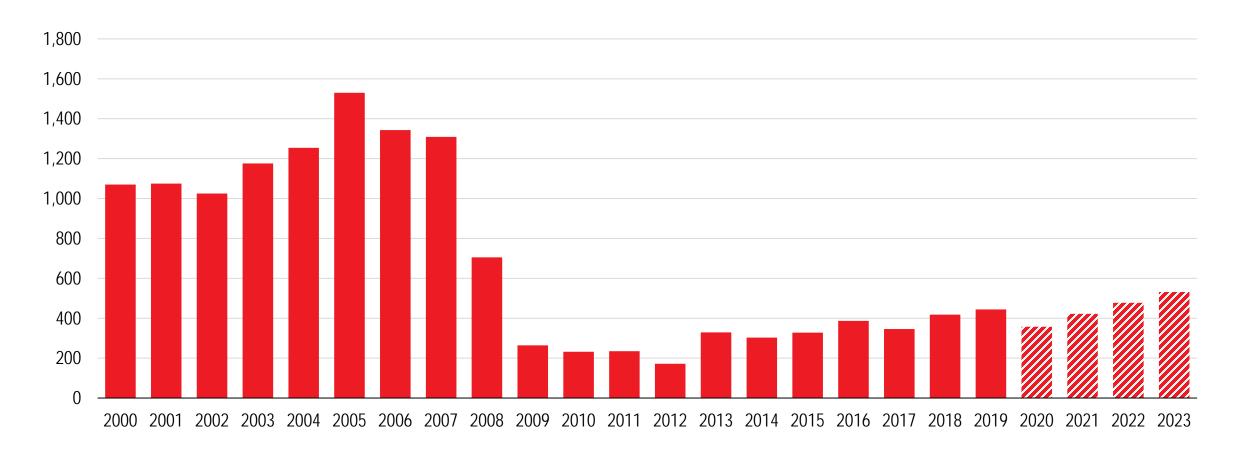
Non-Residential Development Market Outlook Factors

Timing	Factors	Impact
2020	Nonessential business closures (limiting sales opportunities)	O
2020-2021	Supply-chain disruption (delays) for materials	O
2020-2021	Potential for labor-related challenges as workers potentially relocate	0
2020-2021	A number of public projects (transportation) continue to move forward	
2020-2021	Private sector demand (and financing) for new office/retail space is limited	0
2020-2021	Industrial/distribution demand remains elevated (online shopping/last mile)	
2021	Health crisis subsides (vaccination); travel and tourism activity normalizes	
2021-2023	Broader tourism and economic recovery takes hold	
2022-2023	Economic recovery translates into stronger population growth (demand)	





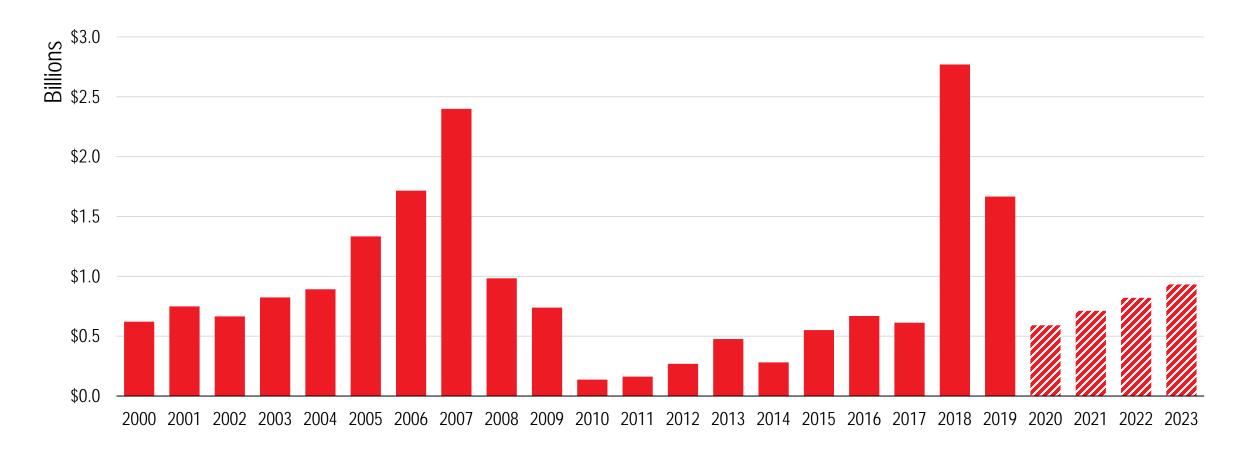
Historical and Projected Development Activity Number of Commercial Permits







Historical and Projected Development Activity Amount of Commercial Permitted Value









Duration and Intensity of Health Crisis



Regulatory Intervention (Federal or Local)



Timing and Effectiveness of a Vaccine



Shifts in Consumer Behavior Patterns



Additional Rounds of Government Stimulus



Change in Population Migration Activity



Labor Supply-Demand Alignment



Travel and Tourism Industry Performances



RESIDENTIAL
& COMMERCIAL
DEVELOPMENT
ACTIVITY FORECAST

